Division of Behavioral Health Services

Division of Compliance

150 North 18th Avenue, Suite 260
Phoenix, Arizona 85007
(602) 364-4670
(602) 364-4762 FAX
Internet: www.azdhs.gov

JANET NAPOLITANO, GOVERNOR
SUSAN GERARD, DIRECTOR

TO: RBHA and TRBHA CEOs, Medical Directors and Clinical Leadership

FROM: Jennifer Vehonsky
Acting Division Chief, Bureau of Compliance

SUBJECT: **POLICY CLARIFICATION: ARIZONA CROSSWALK FOR DC: 0-3R AND ICD-9-CM**

DATE: May 19, 2006

The purpose of this memorandum is to disseminate to RBHA and TRBHA staff, Medical Directors and Clinical staff a revised crosswalk of diagnosis codes for zero – three year olds (DC: 0-3R). The Arizona DC: 0-3R crosswalk serves strictly as a tool to assist the clinician in assigning the correct diagnostic code required for reimbursement when working with children under the age of three. The Arizona DC: 0-3R is included as a separate attachment.

This new edition Arizona DC: 0-3R includes the following changes:

1) "Gender Identity Disorder" was removed.
2) "Reactive Attachment Deprivation/Maltreatment Disorder of Infancy" was changed to "Deprivation/Maltreatment Disorder of Infancy."
3) "Traumatic Stress Disorder was renamed "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder."
4) "Regulatory Disorders" was renamed "Regulation Disorders of Sensory Processing."
5) Subtypes have been added to "Sleep Behavior Disorders" and "Eating Behavior Disorders."
6) Subtypes have been added to "Anxiety Disorder" for use in children over 2 years of age.
7) "Pervasive Developmental Disorder" can now be used for children over 2 years of age.

Arizona Department of Health Services
Division of Behavioral Health Services
FINAL 5-18-06

Arizona's Crosswalk for DC: 0-3R and ICD-9-CM

In 2005, ZERO TO THREE's *Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood* (DC: 0-3) was updated and revised. This new edition, DC: 0-3R, includes the following changes:

1) "Gender Identity Disorder" was removed.
2) "Reactive Attachment Deprivation/Maltreatment Disorder of Infancy" was changed to "Deprivation/Maltreatment Disorder of Infancy."
3) "Traumatic Stress Disorder was renamed "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder."
4) "Regulatory Disorders" was renamed "Regulation Disorders of Sensory Processing."
5) Subtypes have been added to "Sleep Behavior Disorders" and "Eating Behavior Disorders."
6) Subtypes have been added to "Anxiety Disorder" for use in children over2 years of age.
7) "Pervasive Developmental Disorder" can now be used for children over 2 years of age.

Several states had previously developed crosswalks between the codes from DC: 0-3 and ICD-9-CM. With the changes noted above, however, a revised crosswalk is necessary.

The Arizona DC: 0-3R crosswalk serves strictly as a tool to assist the clinician in assigning the correct diagnostic code required for reimbursement when working with children under the age of three. If a DSM-IV-TR diagnosis best describes the primary presenting difficulty, it should be coded in Axis I and the corresponding ICD-9-CM code used. For example, if the diagnosis is Pica, Rumination Disorder, or another diagnosis not included in the DC: 0-3R, the clinician should list the appropriate DSM-IV-TR diagnosis and utilize the appropriate ICD-9-CM code.

Disclaimer: End dated diagnosis codes are not valid for current use. It is recommended that the current ICD-9-CM book be used in conjunction with this list to validate fourth and fifth digit requirements.

[*] Per AHCCCS policy, Primary Diagnosis for billing purposes is restrict6ed to ICD-9-CM codes 290 through 316.99. Codes outside of this specified range cannot be used as Primary Diagnosis.

DC: 0-3 R Diagnosis		ICD-9-CM Diagnosis	
100	**Post Traumatic Stress Disorder**	**308.0**	**Predominant disturbance of emotions** ▪ Anxiety, emotional crisis, or panic state as acute reaction to exceptional (gross) stress
		308.2	**Predominant psychomotor disturbance** ▪ Agitation states or stupor as acute reaction to exceptional (gross) stress
		308.3	**Other acute reactions to stress** ▪ Acute situational disturbance ▪ Acute stress disorder
		309.81	**Posttraumatic stress disorder** ▪ Chronic posttraumatic stress disorder ▪ Posttraumatic stress disorder NOS
150	**Deprivation/Maltreatment Disorder**	***995.50**	**Child abuse, unspecified**
		***995.51**	**Child/emotional/psychological abuse**
		***995.52**	**Child neglect (nutritional)**
		***995.53**	**Child sexual abuse**
		***995.54**	**Child physical abuse** ▪ Battered baby or child syndrome
		***995.59**	**Other child abuse and neglect** ▪ Multiple forms of abuse
200	**Disorders of Affect**		

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210	**Prolonged Bereavement/ Grief Reaction**	**309.0** **309.1**	**Adjustment disorder with depressed mood** ▪ Grief reaction **Prolonged depressive reaction**
220	**Anxiety Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood**		
221	**Separation Anxiety Disorder**	**309.21**	**Separation anxiety disorder**
222	**Specific Phobia**	**300.20** **300.29**	**Phobia, unspecified** ▪ Anxiety-hysteria NOS ▪ Phobia NOS **Other isolated or specific phobias** ▪ Acrophobia, animal phobias, claustrophobia, or fear of crowds
223	**Social Anxiety Disorder (Social Phobia)**	**300.23**	**Social phobia** ▪ Fear of eating in public, speaking in public, washing in public
224	**Generalized Anxiety Disorder**	**300.02**	**Generalized anxiety disorder**
225	**Anxiety Disorder NOS**	**300.00**	**Anxiety state, unspecified**
230	**Depression of Infancy and Early Childhood**		

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231	**Type I: Major Depression**		**296.2x**	**Major depressive disorder, single episode** Fifth digit must be inserted: ▪ 0 unspecified ▪ 1 mild ▪ 2 moderate ▪ 3 severe, without mention of psychotic behavior ▪ 4 severe, specified as with psychotic disorder ▪ 5 in partial or unspecified remission ▪ 6 in full remission
232	**Type II: Depressive Disorder NOS**		**311**	**Depressive disorder, not elsewhere classified** ▪ Depressive disorder NOS, depressive state NOS, depression NOS
240	**Mixed Disorder of Emotional Expressiveness**		**313.9**	**Unspecified emotional disturbance of childhood or Adolescence** ▪ Mental disorder of infancy, childhood, or adolescence NOS
300	**Adjustment Disorder**		**309.0** **309.24** **309.28** **309.3** **309.4**	**Adjustment disorder with depressed mood** ▪ Grief reaction **Adjustment disorder with anxiety** **Adjustment disorder with mixed anxiety and depressed mood** **Adjustment disorder with disturbance of conduct** ▪ Conduct disturbance or destructiveness as adjustment reaction **Adjustment disorder with mixed disturbance of emotions and conduct**

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		308.82	**Adjustment reaction with physical symptoms**
		309.83	**Adjustment reaction with withdrawal** ▪ Elective mutism as adjustment reaction ▪ Hospitalism (in children) NOS
		309.89	**Adjustment Reaction, Other**
		309.9	**Unspecified adjustment reaction** ▪ Adaptation reaction NOS ▪ Adjustment reaction NOS
400	**Regulation Disorders of Sensory Processing**		
410	**Hypersensitive**		
411	**Type A: Fearful/Cautious**	**313.0**	**Overanxious disorder** ▪ Anxiety and fearfulness or overanxious disorder of childhood and adolescence
412	**Type B: Negative Defiant**	**313.81**	**Oppositional defiant disorder**
420	**Hyposensitive/Underresponsive**	**313.21**	**Shyness disorder of childhood** ▪ Sensitivity reaction of childhood or adolescence
		313.22	**Introverted disorder of childhood** ▪ Social withdrawal or withdrawal reaction of childhood or adolescence
430	**Sensory Stimulation-Seeking/Impulsive**	**314.01**	**Attention deficit disorder with hyperactivity** ▪ Combined type ▪ Overactivity NOS ▪ Predominantly hyperactive/impulsive type ▪ Simple disturbance of attention withoveractivity

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		314.1	**Hyperkinesis with developmental delay** ▪ Developmental disorder of hyperkinesis ▪ Use additional code to identify any associated neurological disorder
		314.9	**Unspecified hyperkinetic syndrome** ▪ Hyperkinetic reaction of childhood or adolescence NOS ▪ Hyperkinetic syndrome NOS
500	**Sleep Behavior Disorder**		
510	**Sleep-Onset Disorder (Protodyssomnia)**	**307.40**	**Nonorganic sleep disorder, unspecified**
		307.41	**Transient disorder of initiating or maintaining sleep** ▪ Adjustment insomnia ▪ Hyposomnia, insomnia, or sleeplessness associated with intermittent emotional reactions or conflicts
520	**Night-Waking Disorder (Protodyssomnia)**	**307.42**	**Persistent disorder of initiating or maintaining sleep** ▪ Hyposomnia, insomnia, or sleeplessness associated with: anxiety, conditioned arousal, depression (major)(minor), psychosis ▪ Idiopathic insomnia ▪ Paradoxical insomnia ▪ Primary insomnia ▪ Psychophisioogical insomnia
		307.45	**Circadian rhythm sleep disorder of nonorganic origin**
		307.46	**Sleep arousal disorder**

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				▪ Night terror disorder, night terrors, sleep terror disorder, sleepwalking, somnambulism
600	**Feeding Behavior Disorder**			
601	**Feeding Disorder of State Regulation**		**307.50**	**Eating Disorder, unspecified** ▪ Eating disorder, NOS
602	**Feeding Disorder of Caregiver-Infant Reciprocity**		**307.59**	**Other** ▪ feeding disorder of infancy or early childhood of nonorganic origin
603	**Infantile Anorexia**			▪ infantile feeding disturbances or loss of appetite of nonorganic origin
604	**Sensory Food Aversions**		***783.3**	**Feeding difficulties and mismanagement**
605	**Feeding Disorder Associated with Concurrent Medical Condition**		***779.3**	**Regurgitation, slow feeding, vomiting in newborn**
606	**Feeding Disorder Associated with Insults to the Gastrointestinal Tract**			
700	**Disorders of Relating and Communicating**			
710	**Multisystem Developmental Disorder (MSDD)** for children under the age of two years; Pervasive Developmental Disorders can be utilized for children over the age of two if identified		**299.0x**	**Autistic disorder** ▪ childhood autism ▪ infantile psychosis ▪ Kanner's syndrome <u>Fifth digit must be inserted:</u> ▪ 0 current or active state ▪ 1 residual state

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			299.9x	**Unspecified pervasive developmental disorder** ▪ Child psychosis NOS ▪ Schizophrenia, childhood type, NOS ▪ Schizophrenia syndrome of childhood NOS Fifth digit must be inserted: ▪ 0 current or active state ▪ 1 residual state

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